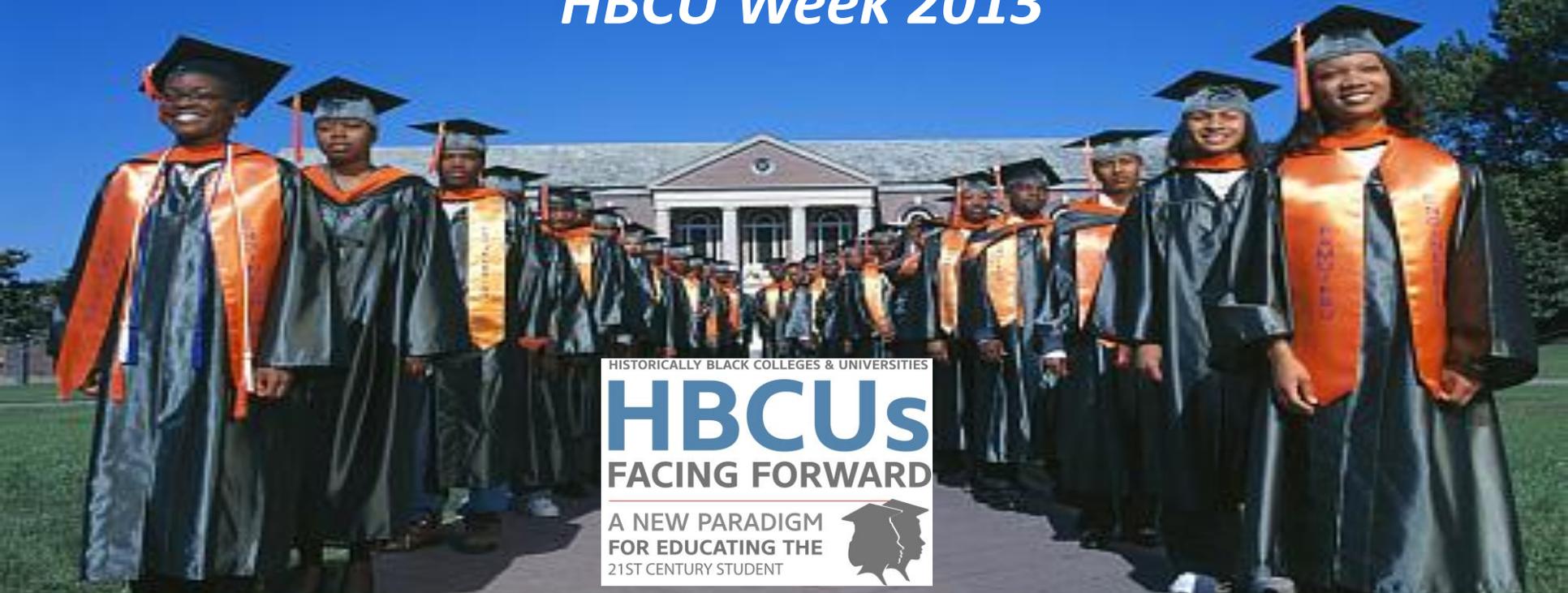
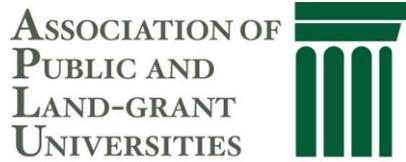


HBCU Week 2013



Developing New Research Models for HBCUs focusing on Computer Science, Agriculture, Environmental Management and Engineering in the Global Setting



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Vice President
Office of Access & Success



Old Versus New Paradigms in Higher Education

Current Threats to HBCUS

Declining Financial Supports

- Federal
- State
- Local
- Student Financial Aid

Accountability

- Student Default Rates
- Graduation/ Retention Rates
- NCAA

Changing Paradigms

Inability to grow & diversify

Accreditation

Merger/Closure

Lack of Collective Action

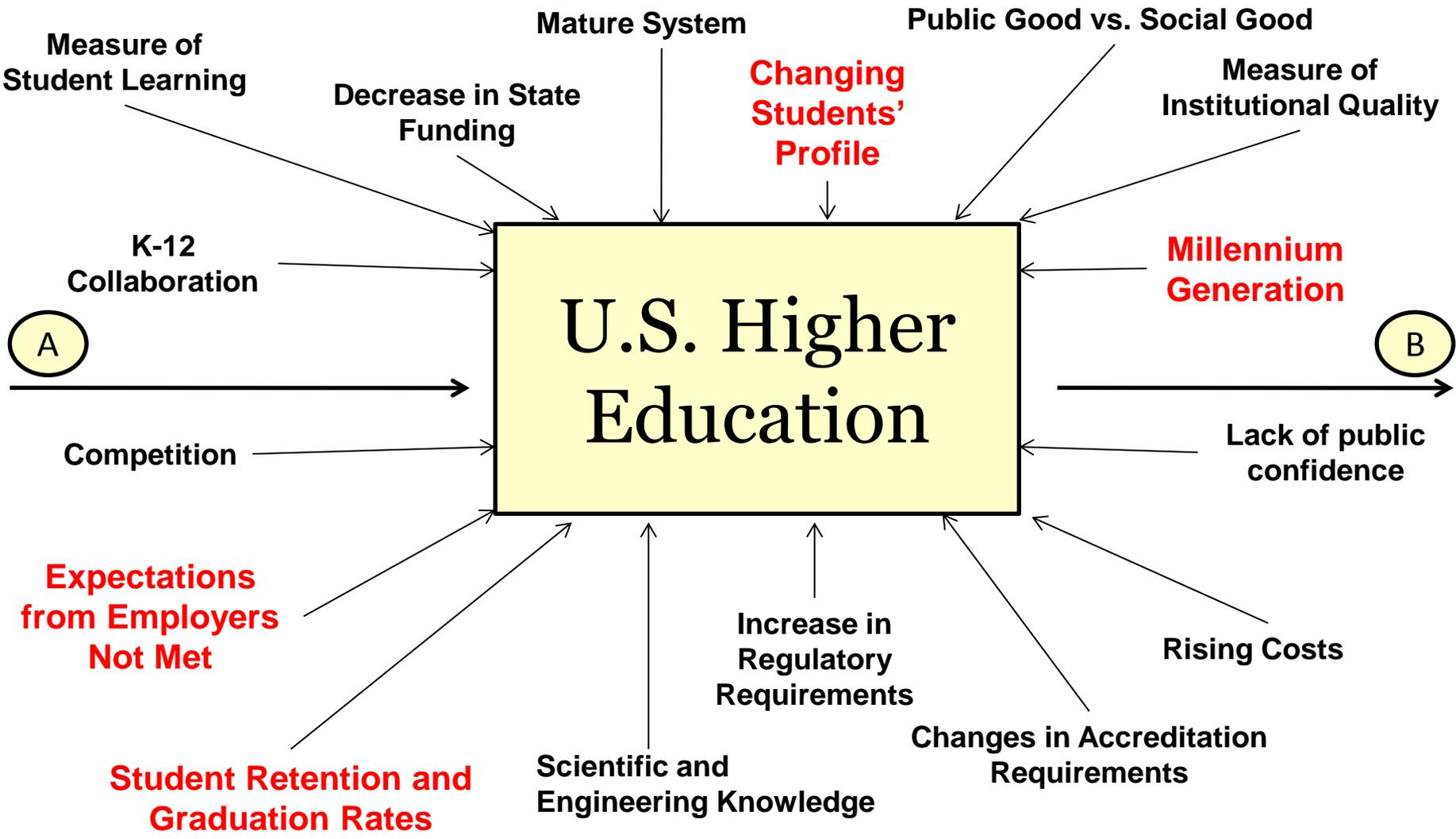
Declining Financial Resources

- ▶ Declining Public Funding for higher education
- ▶ Universities must have a diversity of funding sources to remain viable in the new paradigm (State, Federal, Research, etc.)
- ▶ Universities that lack the ability to diversify their financial portfolio will find themselves at a competitive disadvantage.

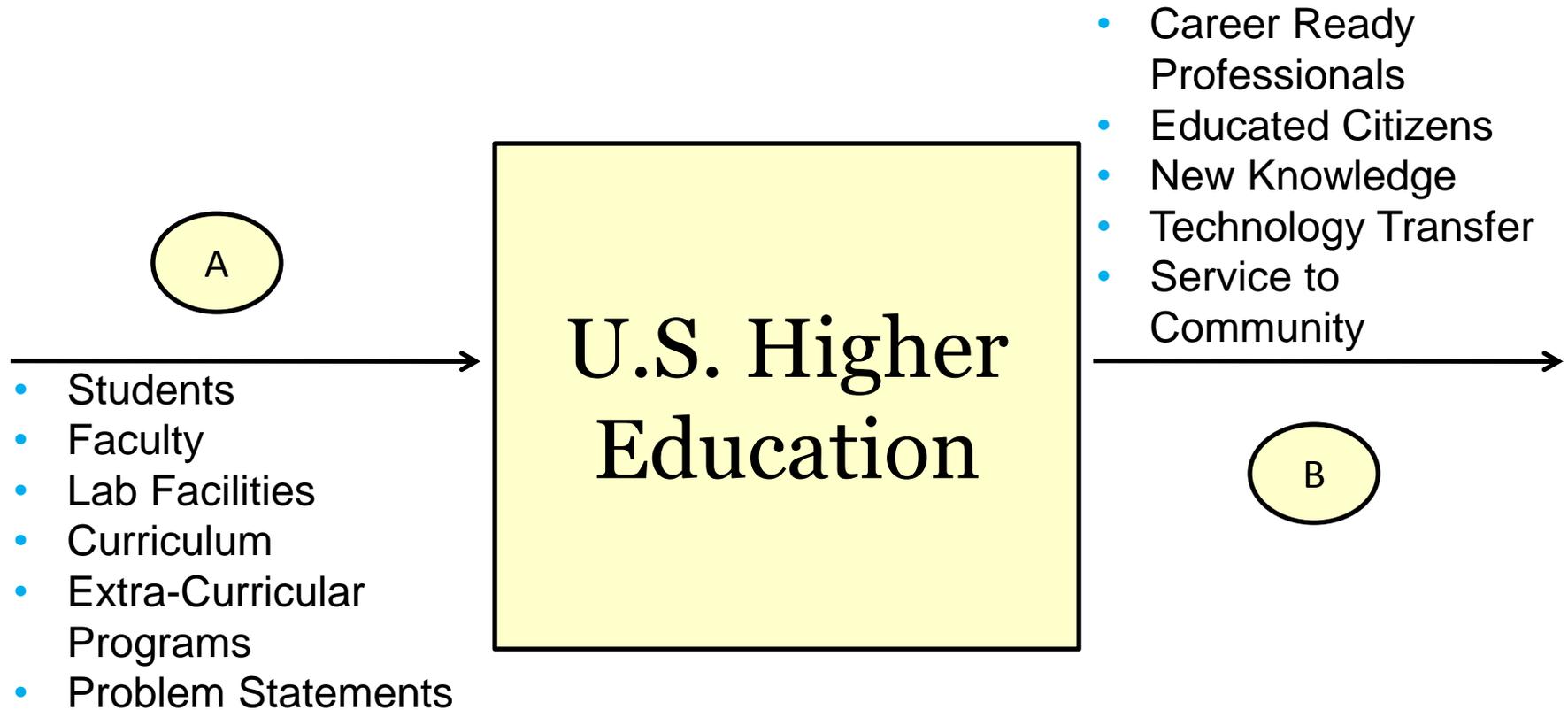
Got Accountability???

- ▶ Accountability standards in Higher Education will be the new norm in higher education.
 - **Retention Standards**
 - **Graduation Standards**
 - **NCAA Standards (Hampton, NCA&T, Texas Southern)**
- ▶ These new standards will be tied to both state and federal funding for higher education.
- ▶ HBCUs will no longer be exempt from accountability measures and old arguments will not suffice.
- ▶ HBCUs must be proactive in not only raising these measures but also in shaping standards and policies.

Challenges and Threats



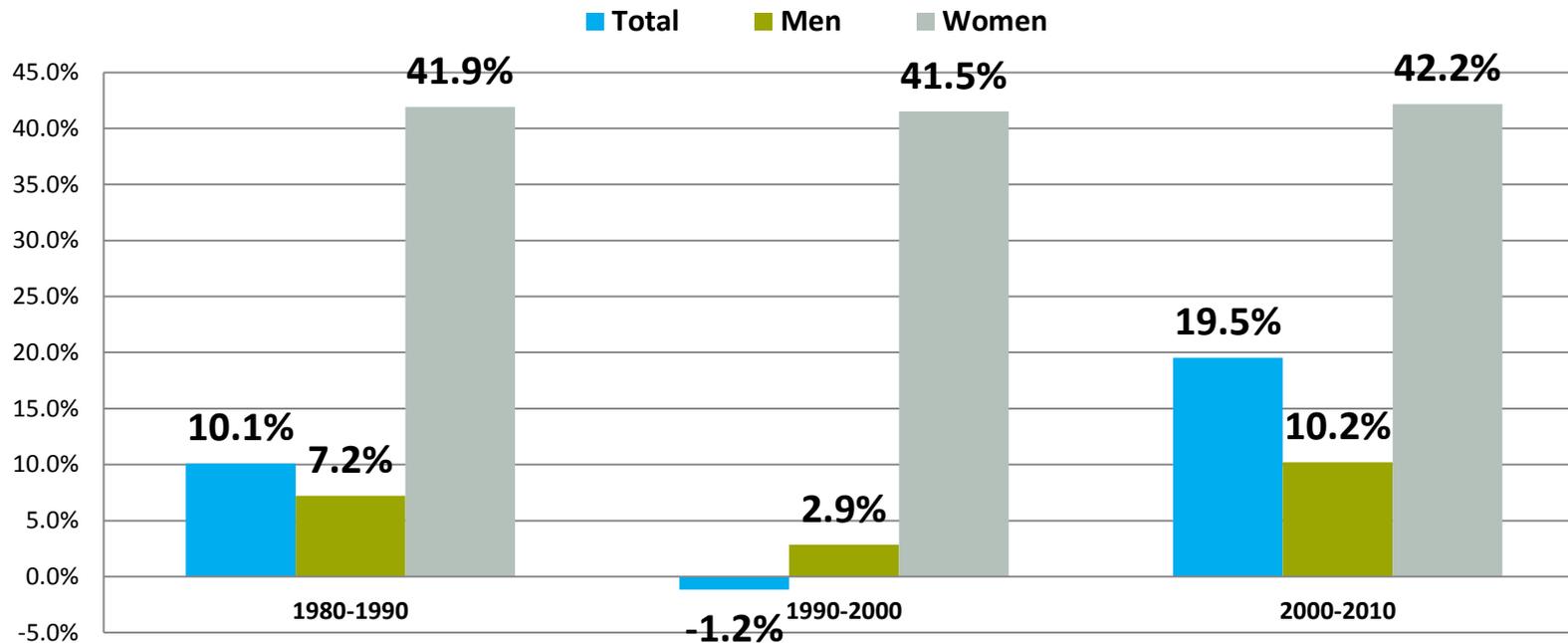
Shifting Focus



Enrollment Growth at HBCUs

Enrollment Growth at HBCUs

Enrollment growth in degree-granting historically Black colleges and universities by decade, by sex of student: 1980, 1990, 2000



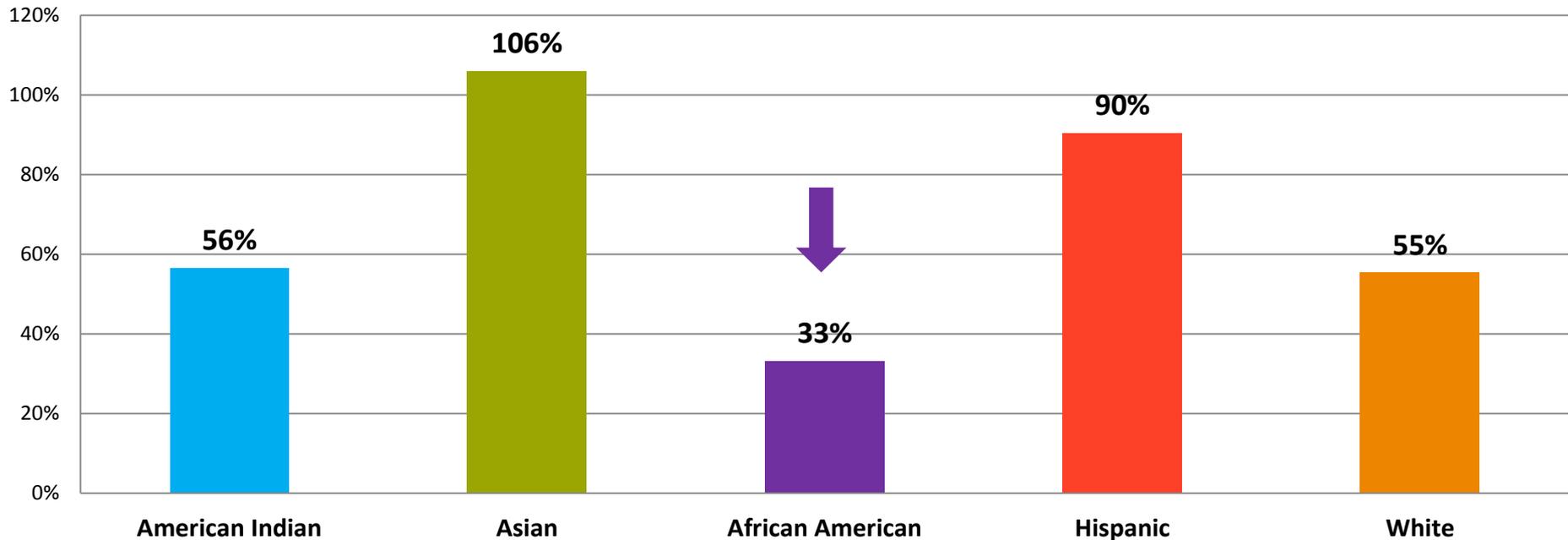
Source: US Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS, 2011

KEY

HBCU enrollment growth was higher over the last decade than the previous two decades due to increased enrollment of males

Enrollment Growth at HBCUs

Enrollment Growth at Historically Black Colleges and Universities by Race/Ethnicity, 2000-2010



Source: US Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS, 2011

KEY

HBCUS have doubled the number of Asian students and nearly doubled the number of Hispanic Students; **African American growth at HBCUs was the lowest among all race/ethnic groups.**

Current Events: Accreditation

- HBCUs make up 13% of SACS of membership.
- 25% of SACS sanctions pertain to HBCUs (1996-2011).
- Since 1989, 50% of the institutions to lose accreditation in SACS were HBCUs.
 - Since 1998 **16 HBCUs placed on Warnings/Denied Approvals**
 - **14 HBCUs placed on Probation**
 - **4 HBCUCs lost Accreditation (Morris Brown-2002, Barbara Scotia-2004, Edward Waters-2004, Paul Quinn-2009)**

State of Emergency: Accreditation

Table 1: Accreditation Decisions of HBCUs by SACS (1998-2001)

Year	Placed on Warning/ Denied Approvals	Placed on Probation	Loss of Accreditation
1998	Savannah State University, GA St. Paul's College, VA	Hinds Community College, MS	
1999	Morris Brown College, GA Southwestern Christian College, TX Tougaloo College, MS LeMoyne-Owens College, TN Stillman College, AL		
2000	Huston-Tillotson College, TX Voorhees College, SC LeMoyne-Owens College, TN Alabama State University, AL Southwestern Christian College, TX Tougaloo College, MS Bennett College, NC Talladega College, AL		
2001	Grambling State University, LA Alabama State University, AL Southwestern Christian College, TX Bennett College, NC St. Augustine's College, NC Barber-Scotia College, NC	Huston-Tillotson College, TX Voorhees College, SC Grambling State University, LA Bennett College, NC Morris Brown College, GA Talladega College, AL	



State of Emergency: Accreditation

Table 2: Accreditation Decisions of HBCUs by SACS (2002-2007)

Year	Placed on Warning/ Denied Approvals	Placed on Probation	Loss of Accreditation
2002	Alabama State University, AL Interdenominational Theological Center, GA	Huston-Tillotson College, TX Grambling State University, LA Bennett College, NC Talladega College, AL	Morris Brown College, GA
2003	Barber-Scotia College, NC LeMoyne-Owens College, TN	Interdenominational Theological Center, GA St. Augustine's College, NC Texas College, TX	
2004	LeMoyne-Owens College, TN	Talladega College, AL Texas College, TX	Barber-Scotia College, NC Edward Waters College, FL
2005	Virginia Union University, VA	Talladega College, AL LeMoyne-Owens College, TN	
2006		LeMoyne-Owens College, TN	
2007	Coahoma Community College, MS Dillard University, LA	Paul Quinn College, TX Florida A&M University, FL Texas Southern University, TX	



State of Emergency: Accreditation

Table 2: Accreditation Decisions of HBCUs by SACCS (2002-2007)

Year	Placed on Warning/ Denied Approvals	Placed on Probation	Loss of Accreditation
2008	Dillard University, LA Florida Memorial University	Paul Quinn College, TX Florida A&M University, FL Texas Southern University, TX	
2009	Florida Memorial University, FL Tougaloo College, MS South Carolina State University, SC	Alabama A&M University	Paul Quinn College, TX
2010	Stillman College, AL Fisk University, TN Tennessee State University, TN	Texas Southern University, TX	
2011	Fisk University, TN Southern University at Shreveport, LA Fort Valley State University, GA Savannah State University, GA Stillman College, AL	Bennett College, NC Tougaloo College, MS	

Current Events: Proposed Mergers

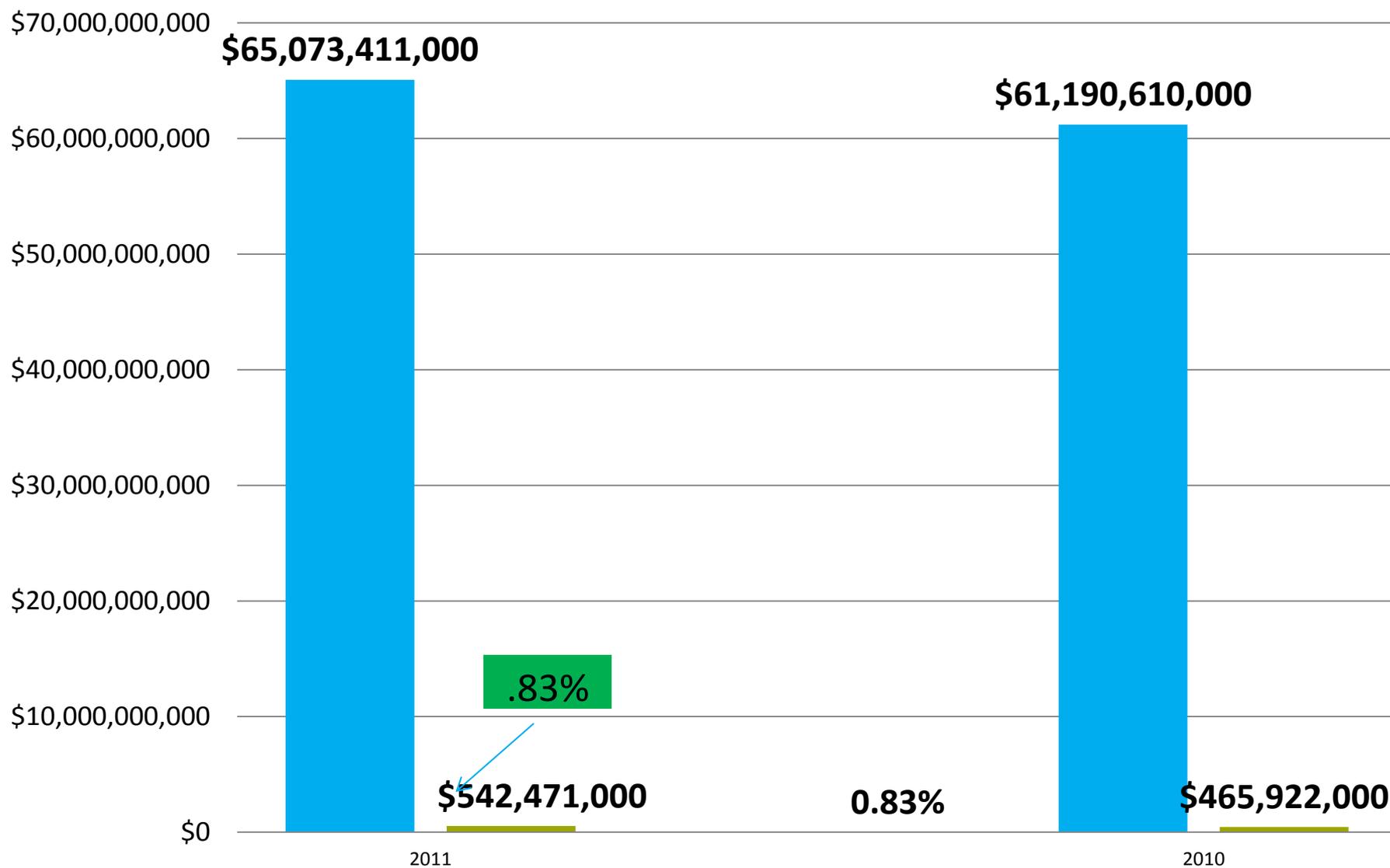
- ▶ **Georgia (2008):** Republican legislator, Seth Harp, suggested merging two HBCUs in the state (Albany State University & Savannah State University) with predominately white colleges in close proximity (Clark, 2008; Salzer & White, 2008)
- ▶ **Mississippi (2009):** On November 16, 2009, Mississippi's Governor, Haley Barbour, made a budget recommendation to the Mississippi State Legislature that the state's three HBCUs- Mississippi Valley State University, Alcorn State University, and Jackson State University- all be merged into a single institution of higher learning.

Current Events: Proposed Mergers

- ▶ **Louisiana (2011):** In March 2011, Louisiana Governor, Bobby Jindal, proposed merging Southern University New Orleans (SUNO) with the University of New Orleans (UNO). (Clark, 2008; Salzer & White, 2008)
- ▶ **South Carolina (2013):** There has been a proposal to merge South Carolina State University into the University of South Carolina.

Chasing the Set Aside: Research Funding Inequities

Total Research and Development Expenditures in 2010 and 2011



Top HBCUs for R&D Funding

Institution	Rank	2011 R&D Funding
Florida Agricultural and Mechanical University	195	\$53,326,000
Jackson State University	200	\$49,998,000
Howard University	212	\$42,341,000
North Carolina Agricultural and Technical State University	228	\$34,930,000
Morehouse School of Medicine	231	\$33,946,000
Alabama A&M University	238	\$32,063,000
Delaware State University	276	\$19,019,000
Tuskegee University	295	\$15,685,000
Prairie View A&M University	296	\$15,243,000
Fayetteville State University	297	\$14,618,000
Tennessee State University	302	\$13,468,000
Morgan State University	306	\$12,803,000
Hampton University	307	\$12,414,000
Alabama State University	309	\$12,340,000
Alcorn State University	316	\$11,397,000

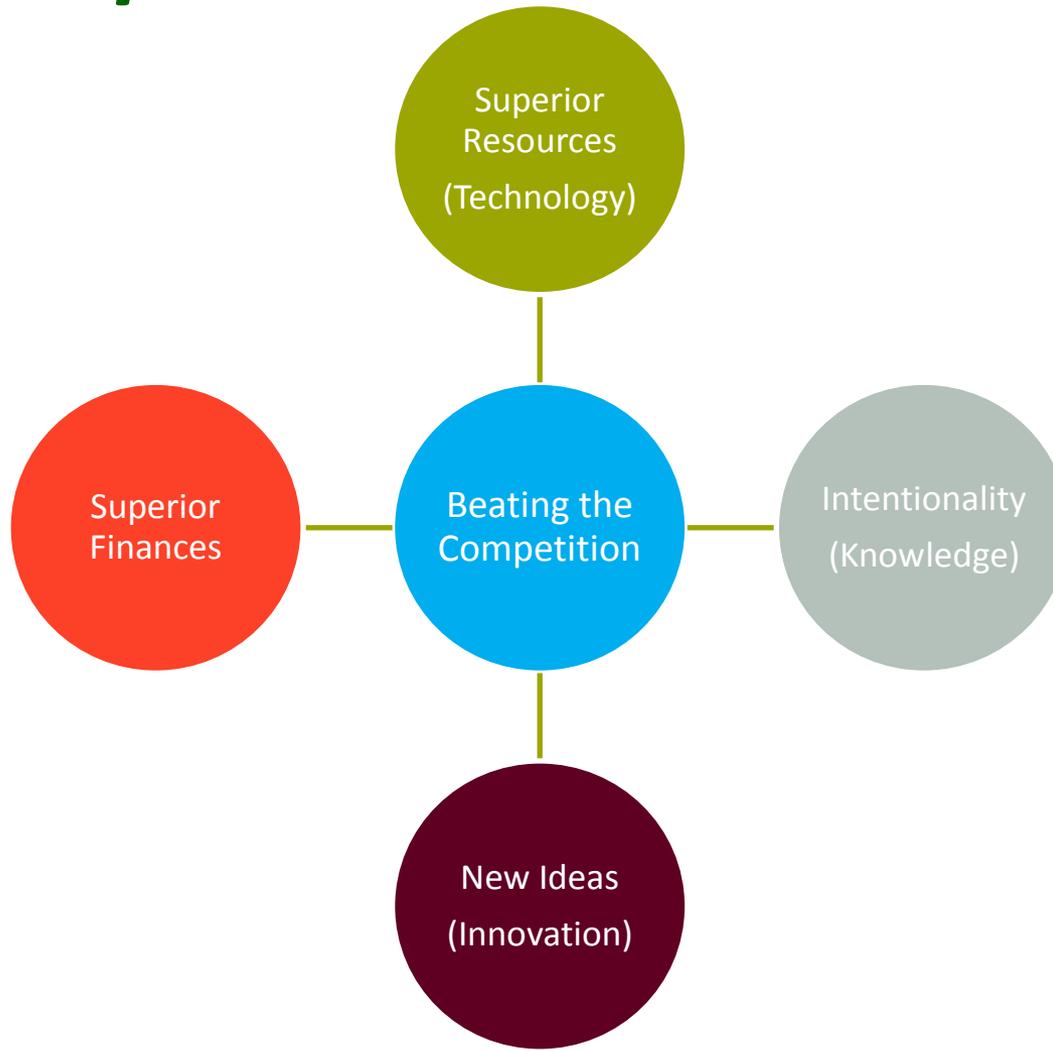


Top 10 Universities for R&D Funding

Institution	2011 Federal Funding	2013 and 2012 Lobbying	2012 Contributions
Johns Hopkins University	\$1,880,000,000	\$800,000	\$502,291
University of Washington	\$949,000,000	\$650,000	\$674,959
University of Michigan	\$820,000,000	\$335,000	\$651,142
University of Pennsylvania	\$707,000,000	\$913,358	\$693,455
University of Pittsburgh	\$662,000,000	\$670,000	\$243,612
Stanford University	\$656,000,000	\$470,000	\$2,369,449
Columbia University	\$645,000,000	\$104,145	\$1,116,537
University of California	\$637,000,000	\$1,000,000	\$3,144,466
University of Wisconsin	\$594,000,000	\$400,000	\$495,984
Duke University	\$585,000,000	\$570,873	\$441,051

The Blueprint

The Blueprint



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